

# CyTRAP Labs

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# An early warning system for home users and SMEs: The ropes to skip

>If we are not careful we will be causing more harm than good

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## What is the message?

Our message for today is

- > you need to define your market
- > running an early warning system is not science
- > assessing an incident is neither research nor science, just painstaking technical work
  - \_to get diffusion
  - \_to secure trust and credibility
- > you can plan but what happens is another matter all together
- > seven hard lessons to be learned – you do not have to repeat our mistakes

## Overview

### >Infosec

What is our motto

### >Set Stage

Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System

### >Road to success

What one plans is one thing what happens is often very different

### >Raising the bar

The next obstacles we need to manage

### >Conclusion

Lessons learned in the process

### >Appendix

Additional sources

## \_Info Sec

The most effective security measures are proactive, not reactive.

If an intrusion or misuse can be detected, then it can also be prevented.

In turn, safer computing encompasses the applying of security patches, and regular auditing.

This means user makes regular self- assessment (or reflection) about security matters and, most importantly, changes his or her behavior accordingly

The above will provide the most protection against the actual effects of security incidents.

But the key is in getting people to do what they know.

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## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

- 1. What is the target audience?**
- 2. How should the early warning system be defined?**
- 3. What makes the alerts or guides issued by an early warning system understandable?**
- 4. When should an early warning be issued?**
- 5. What makes an early warning system trustworthy and credible?**

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## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

**What is the target audience?**

**experts (security engineers)**

**system administrators**

**media (journalists)**

**home users (households)**

**Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises (SMEs)**

**politicians (public policy decision-makers)**

**etc.**

## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

**How should the early warning system be defined?**

**\_define the desired message effects or what should recipient do when getting an advisory or a warning, such as:**

**should they panic?  
fix the computer?  
get the patch?  
stay put?**



## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

**What makes the alerts or guides issued by an early warning system understandable?**

**clear, precise  
what happens if  
how to fix the problem  
where to get more help**

## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

**When should an early warning be issued?**

**consistency is the key – Patch Tuesday  
sometimes a warning may be issued  
(none may be required – but calms nerves)**

## **\_Characteristics of a successful Early Warning System**

**What makes an early warning system trustworthy and credible?**

**consistent with other sources  
public vs. publics\_ (related to target audience issue)  
specific  
timely  
relevant**

**See more here: [What could be the characteristics of a successful Early Warning System?](http://cytrap.eu/blog/?p=34)**

**(<http://cytrap.eu/blog/?p=34>)**

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## \_Road to a successful Early Warning System

1. Target audience
2. Define the early warning system
3. Making alerts or guides understandable
4. Deciding on a system for when to issue an early warning
5. Earning trust and credibility?

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## \_Road to a successful Early Warning System

### 1. Target audience

**Plan** home users and SMEs

age group – under 35 years of age

geography Europe, Germany, Switzerland

**IS** home users, SMEs & sys admin from large organ.

\_teachers and school children

15-25 yrs, sys admin up to 60 yrs+, 35-45 years

Europe (DK, NL, B, BU, Slovakia), BRD, CH, Austria,

US, Taiwan, Korea,

## \_Road to a successful Early Warning System 2. Define the early warning system

Plan issues warnings & alerts  
users take action

\_Road to a successful Early Warning System

2. Define the early warning system

IS \_users visit [CASEScontact.org](http://CASEScontact.org) for the 1/2/3 time(s):

when faced with problem, to get solution:

check security guides and tips,

use checklists, tools, hints on [blog.CASEScontact.org](http://blog.CASEScontact.org)

\_clicking on links to our content from other:

blogs,

news sites (Taiwan, U.S., Germany)

\_subscribe to get customised content via e-mail

html preferred (fewer via RSS)

## \_Road to a successful Early Warning System How can we get there?

### 3. Making alerts or guides understandable

Plan 2 languages, English (see age)  
publish on web and via e-mail



\_Road to a successful Early Warning System  
How can we get there?

## 3. Making alerts or guides understandable

IS English alerts,

English (E) & German – step-by-step – fix problem  
\_security guides with podcasts  
\_blog postings (every 3rd story in German)

podcasts for guides & major security 'events'  
\_iPod – distributed via iTunes  
\_directly from our site

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Subscribe to get content via e-mail (fewer via RSS)

## **\_Road to a successful Early Warning System How can we get there?**

### **4. Deciding on a system, when to issue an alert**

**Plan**    **critical vulnerability and threat with severe impact:  
Windows XP,  
MS Office & compatible software**

**IS**      **additionally to the above  
\_Windows 98,  
\_show if relevant to MAC or Linux users  
\_regulation that matters / legal compliance**

## **\_Road to a successful Early Warning System How can we get there?**

5. Earning trust and credibility?

**Plan subscribers get accurate alerts on time  
email  
RSS**

## \_Road to a successful Early Warning System How can we get there?

- IS we issue alerts warnings as outlined above
- ++ online glossaries refer to our guides  
de.Wikipedia, en.Wikipedia  
answer.com, etc.
- ++ repost/link to [blog.CyTRAP.eu](http://blog.CyTRAP.eu) or [blog.CASEScontact.org](http://blog.CASEScontact.org)  
National Assoc. of Local Gov. Auditors mailingList  
[finance.Google.com](http://finance.Google.com)  
[connect.educause.edu](http://connect.educause.edu) – portal for educators  
[www.lirunning.com](http://www.lirunning.com) – portal for runners / joggers  
[www.crucesnews.com](http://www.crucesnews.com) – news site for city in NM  
[http://www.kn-online.de/dialog/kn\\_rss.htm](http://www.kn-online.de/dialog/kn_rss.htm) - Kieler  
Nachrichten

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## \_Raising the bar were should we go

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**\_Raising the bar**

**were should we go**

**> offer our outputs to other early warning systems**

**> increase the range of services**

**> increase penetration and distribution of output**

**> more servers -- more servers**

## \_Conclusion

What have we learned in this process...

Ropes to skip

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## \_Conclusion

What have we learned in this process... Ropes to skip

- 1) Targeting markets >Its a journey not a destination
- 2) Value proposition >What does the user get—is it obvious enough?
- 3) Give user a choice for content >html, ASCII, RSS, podcast
- 4) Being relevant and not too frequent >what is relevant, find out from your target market



## \_Conclusion

What have we learned in this process... Ropes to skip

5) Brand CASEScontact.org

>Takes time to secure subscribers' trust

6) Serving clients better

>Continuous feedback that must be bundled and applied

7) Finding and exploiting resource advantages

>cost advantage leveraged with market focus

More info here:

<http://blogs.CyTRAP.eu/?P30>

## More Info for you

>The above slides have hyperlinks, making it it easy to follow the links to obtain additional information such as, “White papers”

>Additional information can be obtained:

### [CASEScontact.org](#)

security, virus and threat alerts, tips, weekly newsletter

### [CyTRAP Labs](#)

better risk management on the way to improved shareholder value - tips, check-lists, white papers

### [blog.CASEScontact.org-WinCurity](#)

the weblog that helps users improve security with Windows, with freeware, guides and tricks for readers

### [blog.CyTRAP Labs- EU IST News](#)

the weblog that helps security engineers, system admin personnel and risk managers to achieve better security and assure legal compliance

### [podcast.CyTRAP Labs radio show](#)

the weblog that allows you to download our podcasts directly or else via different sites such as iTunes

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You can get the slides here:

[http://casescontact.org/euist\\_view.php?newsID=4071](http://casescontact.org/euist_view.php?newsID=4071)

If you need more info, pass me your business card:

>this way you will secure yourself the electronic delivery of the latest version of this presentation and a white paper on this topic in pdf format

>e-mailed to you within 72 hours

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Thanks

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